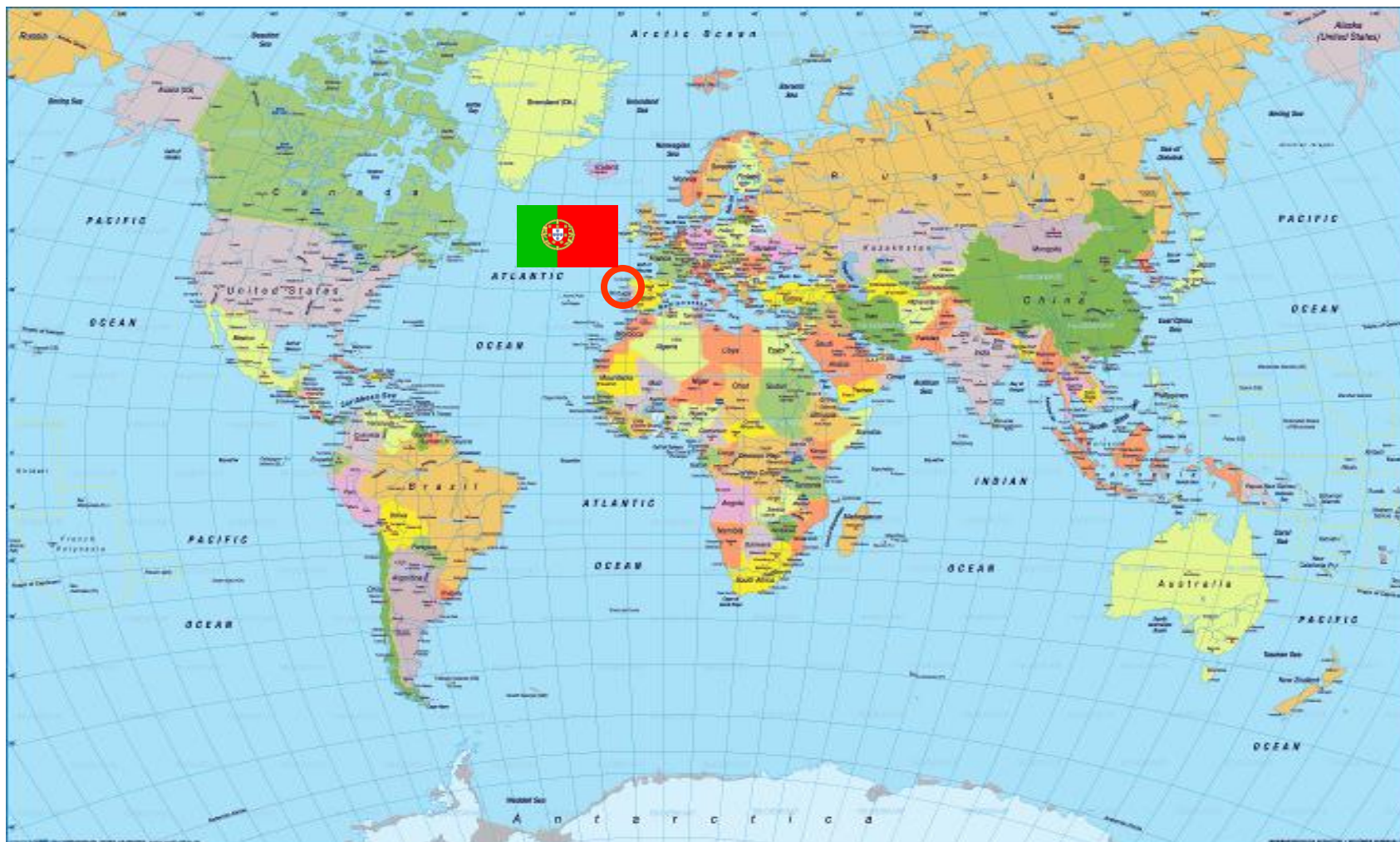




Ordem dos Enfermeiros
Portugal

Nursing History: supporting memory, identity and future

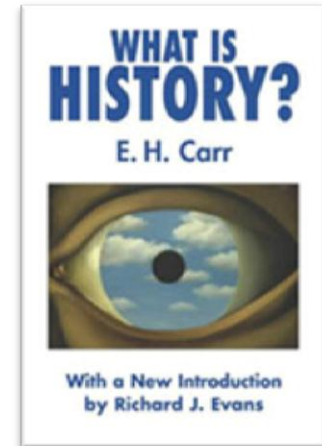
Lucilia Nunes
President of Board of Nursing





Ordem dos Enfermeiros Portugal

- *What is History?* Edward Hallet Carr
- *"The belief in a hard core of historical facts existing objectively and independently of the interpretation of the historian is a preposterous fallacy, but one which it is very hard to eradicate".*





Ordem dos Enfermeiros Portugal



“new history” focusing the objects, the territories and habits

transformation of the historical approach
- resource to model interactionist or ethno-methodological

60's

1. New anthropological and sociological approaches

cultural turn
90's

(1) paradigm estruturalist

(2) Submitting History to quantification

separation between the object of the knowledge and the subjective conscience

Structurs and mecanisms regulate social relations

"micro-history"

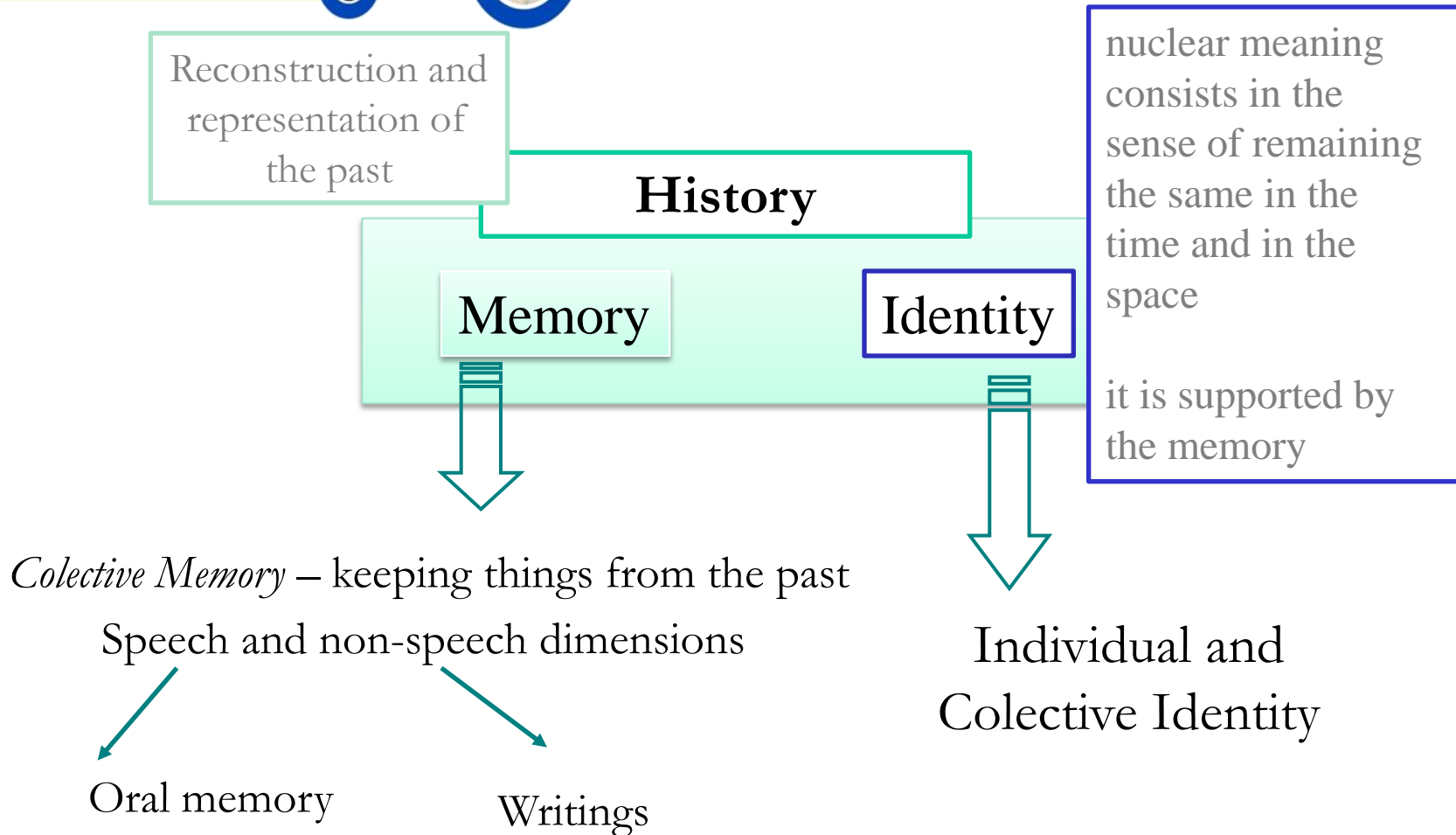
racionalidades and strategies used by the communities, families, persons

biography

Object of history



Ordem dos Enfermeiros Portugal

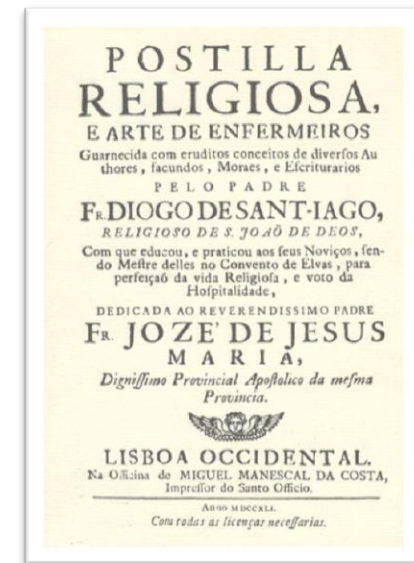




Ordem dos Enfermeiros Portugal

There are references to Nursing in Portugal since 1120 A.C.
Like in many other countries in the World, Nursing was practiced
by monks and nuns in a religious context

The first known “nursing
manual” has been
recently discovered and
was published in 1741.





Ordem dos Enfermeiros Portugal



biography



Escola Superior de Saúde
Instituto Politécnico de Setúbal



Schools and health institutions



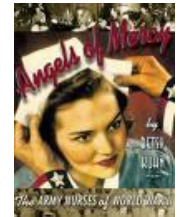
Curricula and Scholar Books



Journals and magazines



Militar Nursing



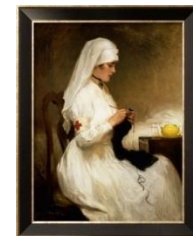
Child imaginary - stories



stamps



Musics



Pictures and Paintings



Ordem dos Enfermeiros Portugal

“ Historians, are geographers. Be also jurists and sociologists, and psychologists ”
Febvre.

Be, especially, anthropologists, he would say the third generation.

Building new spaces of research

Today, if I was following Gadamer, we would say that
« the historian also is historical ». And “ a thought
effectively historical will think at the same time his
historicidade itself ”;

“ the appropriate hermeneutics to the thing open to
question must show in the understanding itself the
effective reality of the history ”.

the discipline of the historian and the art of the narrator

New historiography

“the third level”
(mental, sensibility,
religious)

anthropology

Social, economics,
demography

Pierre Chaunu



Ordem dos Enfermeiros Portugal

Difference between articles with historical approach and research with historical methodology - few Nursing historical studies

General Works

About institutions
(Schools and Education)

About historical roots of clinical practice



Ordem dos Enfermeiros Portugal

General Works

SOARES, Isabel – Da blusa de brim à touca branca: Contributo para a História do Ensino de Enfermagem em Portugal (1880-1950)

Master's thesis,
19973, publ. 1997



NUNES, Lucília – Um Olhar sobre o Ombro. Enfermagem em Portugal (1881-1998)

Master's thesis,
1995 (publ. 2003)



PhD thesis
2006

AMENDOEIRA, José – Uma biografia partilhada da enfermagem. A segunda metade do século XX

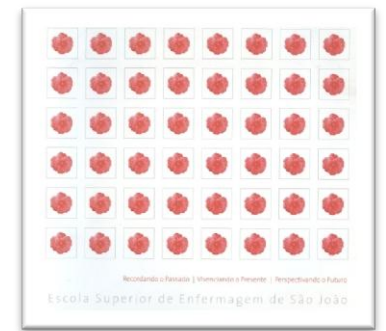
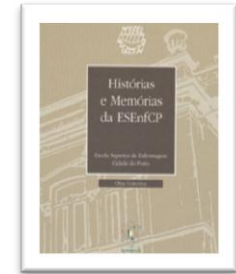


Ordem dos Enfermeiros Portugal



About Institutions (Schools)

- TEIXEIRA DE SOUSA, Regina - **60 anos ao serviço da formação em Enfermagem, Subsídios para a História da ESEIC**. Agueda: Grafilarte-Artes Gráficas Lda, **1995**.
- CORRÊA, Beatriz de Mello - **Imagens e memórias da Escola Técnica de Enfermeiras. 1940-1988**. 1ª ed. Loures: Lusodidacta, **2001**.
- ESCOLA SUPERIOR DE ENFERMAGEM CIDADE DO PORTO. **Histórias e memórias da ESEnfCP**. Obra colectiva. Loures: Lusociência, **2003**.
- ESCOLA SUPERIOR DE ENFERMAGEM DE VISEU. **Trinta anos de história. 1974-2004**. Obra colectiva. Viseu. Digital 3, **2004**.
- ABRUNHOSA, Mª Conceição et al - **Escola Superior de Enfermagem de S. João. Recordando o passado, vivenciando o presente, perspectivando o futuro**. Porto: Portodesign, **2005**.





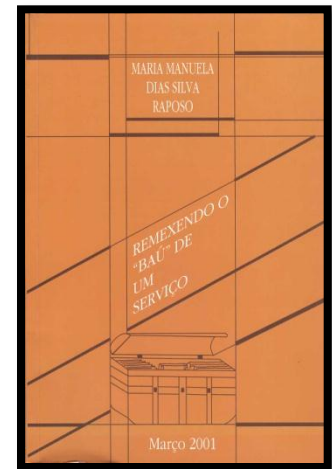
Ordem dos Enfermeiros Portugal

About historical roots of clinical practice

CARNEIRO, Marinha - Ajudar a nascer, parteiras, saberes obstétricos e modelos de formação (séc. XV-XX)



RACHA DA SILVA, Maria Helena – Dos postos de protecção à infância aos dispensários materno-infantis (2008)



RAPOSO, Manuela – Remexendo o “baú” de um serviço

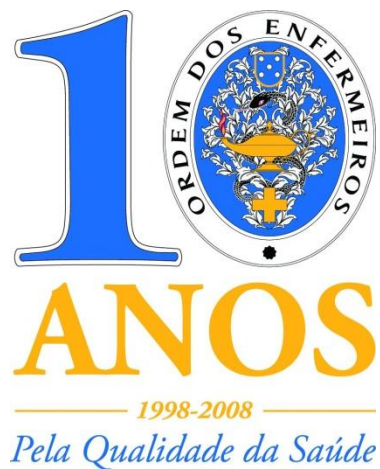


Development

- Research Units — Programm/ Historical Line of Research
- Several studies in Master and PhD degrees nowadays
 - Profession studies, Historical representations, Gender history, Nurses role, etc
- Project of a Nurse Museum



Ordem dos Enfermeiros Portugal





Ordem dos Enfermeiros Portugal

Timeline 1998-2008





Ordem dos Enfermeiros Portugal

The interest for the history becomes from the primordial **question of knowing who we are** and of where we came from --- **Identity** marks

And this sends us to a search for memory. **Without memory we do not exist because we also cannot remember what happened.** So it is necessary to preserve the event and, for the narrative, to give a sense



Ordem dos Enfermeiros Portugal

Thanks....

lucilia.nunes@ordemenfermeiros.pt